Index to Volume 14, 1997

active role, *see* Martin
advertising, *see* Brown; Chaffee
advocate role, *see* Martín
agency theory, *see* Napoli
Agenda-Senders Versus Agenda-Setters: Television in Spain's 1996 Election Campaign, 459–479
agenda-setting, *see* McCombs; Semetko
American foreign policy rhetoric, *see* Oslo
analogy, *see* Whaley
Antenna3, see Semetko
Arab-Israeli conflict, *see* Wolfsfeld
attitude formation, *see* Owen

balance, *see* Semetko
Barnhurst, Kevin G., *Media Democracy: How Young Citizens Experience News in the United States and Spain,* dissertation abstract, 508–511
Blame Discourse Versus Realistic Conflict as Explanation of Ethnic Tension in Urban Neighborhoods, 273–292
Blumler, Jay G., *Origins of the Crisis of Communication for Citizenship,* 395–404
blaming racial tension, *see* Romer
boosterism, *see* McCombs
British "Telecommunications Act of 1981", *see* Lobo-Fernandes
Brown, Mary Ellen, *Feminism and Cultural Politics: Television Audiences and Hillary Rodham Clinton,* 255–270
Building Consensus: The News Media's Agenda-Setting Roles, 433–443

campaign coverage trends, *see* Smith
news, *see* Canel; Semetko; Smith
candidate gender, *see* Hitchon
Canel, María José and Holli A. Semetko, *Perspectives on Journalism, Power, and Citizenship: An Introduction,* 389–391. *See also* Semetko
Chaffee, Steven and Stacey Frank Kanihan, *Learning about Politics from the Mass Media,* 421–430
Chang, Chingching, *see* Hitchon
children's media usage, *see* Simon
Chinese Journalists for the Next Millennium: Who Will They Be? A National Survey of Chinese Journalism Students, dissertation abstract, 513–514
citizens' agenda, *see* Sánchez
citizenship, *see* Blumler
civic education, *see* Simon
journalism, *see* Sánchez
Clinton, Hillary Rodham, *see* Brown; Gardetto; Winfield
Clinton's, Bill media strategies, *see* Owen
Communicating to an Ideal Audience: News and the Notion of the "Informed Citizen," 405–419
comparative media analysis, *see* Rusciano
computer-mediated communication, *see* Hill
Computer-Mediated Political Communication: the USENET and Political Communities, 3–28
conflict, *see* Patterson
theories, *see* Romer et al.
consensus, *see* McCombs
content analysis, *see* Ostro; Wasburn
correspondents, *see* Winfield
crisis, *see* Blumler
cultural politics, *see* Brown
studies, *see* Winfield

Davis, Richard, *Understanding Broadcast Political Talk: An Introduction,* 323–332
discourse, *see* Romer et al.
Donsbach, Wolfgang, *Media Thrust in the German Bundestag Election 1994: News Values and Professional Norms in Political Communication,* 149–170
Don't Ask, Don't Tell, Don't Explain: Unofficial Sources and Television Coverage of the Dispute over Gays in the Military, 83–96

editorials, *see* Schaefer
efficacy feelings, *see* Hollander
election campaign news, *see* Sánchez; Simon
elections, *see* Donsbach
elite debate, *see* Schaefer
Emori, Mika, *see* Romer et al.

emotional tone, *see* Hitchon
expertise, *see* Steele

Fair Weather Friends. The Varying Role of the News Media in the Arab-Israeli Peace Process, 29–48
family, *see* Winfield
female candidates, *see* Hitchon
feminism, *see* Brown
Feminism and Cultural Politics. Television Audiences and Hillary Rodham Clinton, 255–270
First- and Third-World Newspapers on World Opinion: Imagined Communities in the Cold War and Post-Cold War Eras, 171–190
First Lady, *see* Gardetto; Winfield
first-world national interests, *see* Rusciano
focus groups, *see* Brown
Fuel to the Fire: Talk Radio and the Gamson Hypothesis, 355–370
framing, *see* Patterson; Steele
freedom of speech, *see* Martín Algarra

game, *see* Patterson
Gamson hypothesis, *see* Hollander
Gardetto, Darlaine C., *Hillary Rodham Clinton, Symbolic Gender Politics and the New York Times: January–November, 1992,* 225–240
gays in the military, *see* Steele
gender, *see* Winfield
  bias, *see* Smith
Germany, *see* Donsbach
global community, *see* Rusciano
  media, *see* Rusciano
governing process, *see* Patterson
government news, *see* Semetko
governor election campaigns, *see* Smith

Hagen, Ingunn, *Communicating to an Ideal Audience: News and the Notion of the "Informed Citizen,"* 405–419
Harris, Rhonda, *see* Hitchon
Hill, Kevin A. and John E. Hughes, *Computer-Mediated Political Communication: the USENET and Political Communities,* 3–28
Hillary Rodham Clinton, *Symbolic Gender Politics, and the New York Times: January–November, 1992,* 225–240
Hitchon, Jacqueline C., Chingching Chang, and Rhonda Harris, *Should Women Emote? Perceptual Bias and Opinion Change in Response to Political Ads for Candidates of Different Genders,* 49–69
Hollander, Barry A., *Fuel to the Fire: Talk Radio and the Gamson Hypothesis,* 355–370
Holloway, Rachel L., *see* Whaley
homosexuals, *see* Steele

image construction, *see* Wasburn
  management, *see* Winfield
immigration, *see* Romer et al.
inequality, *see* Winfield
Interests, Ideals, and Interventions. American Foreign Policy Rhetoric, 1898–1989, dissertation abstract, 506–508
international news, *see* Wasburn
interpretive reporting, *see* Patterson
investigative reporting, *see* McCombs
Israel, *see* Wolfsfeld
issue coverage, *see* Patterson
Iwasaki, Takehisa, *Tax Politics in Japan: The Case of the Consumption Tax,* dissertation abstract, 513

Jamieson, Kathleen H., *see* Romer et al.
Japan-U.S. relations, *see* Wasburn
Joslyn, Mark R., *Pictures Made or Pictures Given? The Impact of Media Representations and Individual Predispositions on Political Opinion,* dissertation abstract, 503–505
journalism, *see* Donsbach; McCombs; Steele
  norms, *see* Schaefer
journalist's role, *see* Martín Algarra

Kanihan, Stacey Frank, *see* Chaffee
Kids Voting, *see* Simon
King, Larry, *see* Pan
Kosicki, Gerald M., *see* Pan

Learning about Politics from the Mass Media, 421–430
Lennon, Federico Rey, *Lights and Shadows of Public Relations: Public Opinion, Propaganda, and Public Relations in the Work of Edward L. Bernays*, dissertation abstract, 512
Lights and Shadows of Public Relations: Public Opinion, Propaganda, and Public Relations in the Work of Edward L. Bernays, dissertation abstract, 512
Limbaugh, Rush, *see* Pan
Lippmann, *see* Patterson
Lobo-Fernandes, Luís F., *State Autonomy or Transnational Fusion: The European Union and the New Telecommunications Policies*, dissertation abstract, 505–506

The Making of an Image: Hillary Rodham Clinton and American Journalists, 241–253
Martín Algarra, Manuel and Norberto González Gaitano, *The Political Role of the Spanish Journalist*, 481–495
McCombs, Maxwell, *Building Consensus: The News Media's Agenda-Setting Roles*, 433–443
meaning construction, *see* Brown
media, *see* Wolfsfeld
  and policy, *see* Wolfsfeld
  content, *see* Napoli
  organizations, *see* Napoli
  representations, *see* Joslyn
  use, *see* Pan
Media Coverage of Crime and Public Opinion: An Exploration of the Second Level of Agenda Setting, dissertation abstract, 514–515
Media Democracy. How Young Citizens Experience News in the United States and Spain, dissertation abstract, 508–511
Media Thrust in the German Bundestag Election 1994: News Values and Professional Norms in Political Communication, 149–170

Napoli, Philip, *A Principal Agent Approach to the Study of Media Organizations: Toward a Theory of the Media Firm*, 207–219
neutral role, *see* Martín Algarra
The Next Generation of News Consumers: Children's News Media Choices in an Election Campaign, 307–322
news, *see* Wolfsfeld
  agendas, *see* Sánchez
  anchors, *see* Semetko
  consumers, *see* Simon
  effects, *see* Owen
  management, *see* Owen
  media, *see* McCombs; Patterson
  selection, *see* Semetko
  values, *see* Donsbach
news magazines, *see* Chaffee
The News Media: An Effective Political Actor?, 445–455
newspapers, *see* Chaffee
newsroom observation, *see* Semetko
new technology, *see* Blumler
New York Times, *see* Gardetto
Norway, *see* Hagen

objectivity, *see* Schaefer; Semetko; Steele
operational bias, *see* Steele
opinion activity, *see* Pan
Origins of the Crisis of Communication for Citizenship, 395–404
Oslo, *see* Wolfsfeld
Owen, Diana, *Talk Radio and Evaluations of President Clinton*, 333–354

Pan, Zhongdang and Gerald M. Kosicki, *Talk Show Exposure as an Opinion Activity*, 371–403
participant role, *see* Martín Algarra
partisan/ideological bias, *see* Schaefer
passive role, *see* Martín Algarra
Patterson, Thomas, *The News Media: An Effective Political Actor?*, 445–455
peace process, *see* Wolfsfeld
Perspectives on Journalism, Power, and Citizenship: An Introduction, 389–391
Persuading the Persuaders: Presidential Speeches and Editorial Opinion, 97–111
photojournalism, *see* Winfield
Pictures Made or Pictures Given? The Impact of Representation and

Individual Predispositions on Political Opinion, dissertation abstract, 503–505
political advertising, *see* Hitchon
argument, *see* Whaley
attack, *see* Whaley
candidates, *see* Chaffee
influence, *see* Winfield
institutions, *see* Patterson
learning, *see* Chaffee
mobilization, *see* Hollander
participation, *see* Hollander; Pan
predispositions, *see* Joslyn
roles, *see* Martín Algarra
Political Communication Scholarship in Germany, 113–146
The Political Role of the Spanish Journalist, 481–495
postfeminism, *see* Winfield
power, *see* Brown
presidential approval/popularity, *see* Schaefer
speeches, *see* Schaefer
press-politics, *see* Blumler
A Principal Agent Approach to the Study of Media Organizations: Toward a Theory of the Media Firm, 207–219
principal-agent, *see* Napoli
propaganda, *see* Wasburn
public communication, *see* Blumler
discourse, *see* Pan
issues, *see* Chaffee
journalism, *see* Blumler; McCombs; Sánchez
opinion, *see* McCombs; Pan
relations, *see* Blumler
service broadcasting, *see* Hagen; Semetko

qualitative interviews, *see* Hagen

radio, *see* Chaffee
reader participation, *see* Sánchez
Reader Participation in Spanish Electoral Coverage: The Case of a Small Newspaper, 497–502
realism, *see* Ostro
"real-world" cues, *see* Schaefer
Rebuttal Analogy in Political Communication: Argument and Attack in Sound Bite, 293–306
rebuttal rhetoric, *see* Whaley
reception analysis, *see* Hagen
Reigner, Catharine, *see* Romer et al.
Romer, Daniel, Kathleen H. Jamieson, Catharine Reigner, Mika Emori, and Brigette Rouson, *Blame Discourse Versus Realistic Conflict as Explanation of Ethnic Tension in Urban Neighborhoods*, 273–292
Rouson, Brigette, *see* Romer et al.
Rusciano, Frank Louis, *First- and Third-World Newspapers on "World Opinion:" "Imagined Communities" in the Cold War and Post-Cold War Eras*, 171–190

Sánchez, J. Francisco, *Reader Participation in Spanish Electoral Coverage: The Case of a Small Newspaper*, 497–502
Schaefer, Todd M., *Persuading the Persuaders: Presidential Speeches and Editorial Opinion*, 97–111
Schulz, Winifried, *Political Communication Scholarship in Germany*, 113–146
Semetko, Holli A. and María José Canel, *Agenda-Senders Versus Agenda-Setters. Television in Spain's 1996 Election Campaign*, 459–479. *See also* Canel
senate election campaigns, *see* Smith
Should Women Emote? Perceptual Bias and Opinion Change in Response to Political Ads for Candidates of Different Genders, 49–69
Simon, James, and Bruce D. Merrill, *The Next Generation of News Consumers: Children's News Media Choices in an Election Campaign*, 307–322
Smith, Kevin B., *When All's Fair: Signs of Parity in Media Coverage of Female Candidates*, 71–82
social context, *see* Hill
desirability, *see* Hitchon
groups, *see* Hill
sound bite, *see* Whaley
Spain, *see* Semetko
State Autonomy or Transnational Fusion: The European Union and the New Telecommunications Policies, dissertation abstract, 505–506

Steele, Janet E., *Don't Ask, Don't Tell, Don't Explain Unofficial Sources and Television Coverage of the Dispute over Gays in the Military*, 83–96
stereotypes, *see* Gardetto
survey research, *see* Martín Algarra
The Symbolic Construction of Rival Nations: Radio Japan's Coverage of U.S.–Japanese Trade Disputes, 191–206
symbolic gender politics, *see* Gardetto
politics, *see* Winfield

talk radio, *see* Hollander; Owen
Talk Radio and Evaluations of President Clinton?, 333–354
Talk Show Exposure as an Opinion Activity, 371–403
talk shows, *see* Pan
television, *see* Chaffee; Semetko
audiences, *see* Brown
images of Hillary Rodham Clinton, *see* Brown
news, *see* Hagen; Steele; Winfield
preference, *see* Simon
third-person effect, *see* Hitchon
third-world national interests, *see* Rusciano
trade news, *see* Wasburn
trust in government, *see* Hollander
TVE1, *see* Semetko

Understanding Broadcast Political Talk: An Introduction, 323–332
unofficial sources, *see* Steele
urban neighborhoods, *see* Romer et al.
USENET, *see* Hill

Wasburn, Philo, *The Symbolic Construction of Rival Nations: Radio Japan's Coverage of U.S.–Japanese Trade Disputes*, 191–206
Whaley, Bryan B. and Rachel B. Holloway, *Rebuttal Analogy in Political Communication: Argument and Attack in Sound Bite*, 293–306
When All's Fair: Signs of Parity in Media Coverage of Female Candidates, 71–82
wifestyles, *see* Gardetto
Winfield, Betty Houchin, *The Making of an Image: Hillary Rodham Clinton and American Journalists*, 241–253
Wolfsfeld, Gadi, *Fair Weather Friends: The Varying Role of the News Media in the Arab-Israeli Peace Process*, 29–48
women, *see* Winfield
and politics, *see* Gardetto; Winfield
world opinion, *see* Rusciano
Wu, Wei, *Chinese Journalists for the Next Millennium: Who Will They Be? A National Survey of Chinese Journalism Students*, dissertation abstract, 513–514